

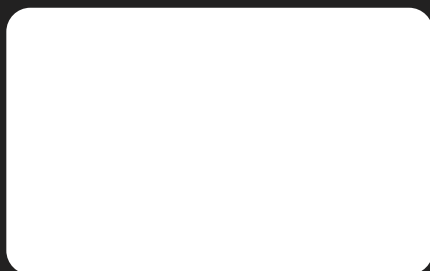


## Name

Benutzername

Beitrittsdatum

## Statistic



Home



Rank



Friends



Profile